## II B.Tech - I Semester - Regular / Supplementary Examinations DECEMBER 2023

## SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS

(Common for ECE, EEE)

## Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70
Note: 1. This paper contains questions from 5 units of Syllabus. Each unit carries 14 marks and have an internal choice of Questions.
2. All parts of Question must be answered in one place.

BL - Blooms Level
CO - Course Outcome

|  |  |  | BL | CO | Max. Marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNIT-I |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | a) | Define and sketch the following signals <br> i) Signum Function ii) Impulse function <br> iii) Unit step function. | L2 | CO1 | 7 M |
|  | b) | Determine whether the following signals are energy or power signals i) $\mathrm{x}(\mathrm{t})=\mathrm{tu}(\mathrm{t})$ ii) $x(t)=e^{-a t} u(t)$ | L2 | CO1 | 7 M |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | a) | Find the even and odd components of the following signal $x(t)=\cos t+\sin t+2 \sin t+4 \cos t$ | L2 | CO1 | 7 M |
|  | b) | Check whether the following systems are time invariant or not <br> i) $y(t)=t^{2} x(t)$ <br> ii) $y(t)=x(-2 t)$ <br> iii) $y(n)=x(n)$ | L2 | CO1 | 7 M |

## UNIT-II

| 3 | a) | Explain the difference between the <br> following systems. <br> i) Linear and non-linear systems. <br> ii) Time variant and time invariant <br> systems. | CO1 <br> CO 2 | 7 M |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| b) | The output response of a continuous time <br> LTI system is y(t)=2e-3tu(t) when the input <br> $\mathrm{x}(\mathrm{t})=\mathrm{u}(\mathrm{t})$. Find the Transfer function of <br> the system. | L 3 | CO 1 | 7 M |
| CO 2 |  |  |  |  |


| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4 | a) | Define LTI system and briefly explain <br> about properties of a LTI system. | L2 | CO1 | 7 M |
| ab2 |  |  |  |  |  |

## UNIT-III

| 5 | a) | Find the exponential Fourier series for the full-wave rectified sine wave $\mathrm{x}(\mathrm{t})=\mathrm{ASin} \pi \mathrm{t}$, over the interval $(0,1)$. | L3 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{CO} 2 \\ & \mathrm{CO} 3 \end{aligned}$ | 7 M |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | b) | Explain in detail about complex Fourier spectrum? | L2 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{CO} 2 \\ & \mathrm{CO} 3 \end{aligned}$ | 7 M |

## OR

$\left.\begin{array}{l|l|ll}6 & \text { a) } & \begin{array}{l}\text { State and prove Differentiation and } \\ \text { integration } \\ \text { Transform. }\end{array} & \text { L3 } \\ \text { properties of Fourier }\end{array}\right)$

|  | b) | Find the Fourier Transform of following signals <br> i) $e^{-3 t} u(t)$ <br> (ii) $\cos \omega_{0} t u(t)$ | L3 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{CO} 2 \\ & \mathrm{CO} 3 \end{aligned}$ | 7 M |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNIT-IV |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | a) | Determine the DTFT of a signal $x(n)=n(1 / 2)^{n} u(n)$. | L3 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{CO} 2 \\ & \mathrm{CO} 4 \end{aligned}$ | 7 M |
|  | b) | State and prove Parseval's relation in DTFT. | L3 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{CO} 2 \\ & \mathrm{CO} 4 \end{aligned}$ | 7 M |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | a) | Determine the impulse response $h(n)$ for the system described by the second order difference equation $y(n)-2 y(n-1)=x(n)$ $+x(n-1)$. | L3 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{CO} 2 \\ & \mathrm{CO} 4 \end{aligned}$ | 7 M |
|  | b) | Consider a discrete-time LTI System with impulse response $h(n)=(1 / 3)^{n} u(n)$. Determine the response of the system to the input $\mathrm{x}(\mathrm{n})=(1 / 4)^{\mathrm{n}} \mathrm{u}(\mathrm{n})$. | L3 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{CO} 2 \\ & \mathrm{CO} 4 \end{aligned}$ | 7 M |
| UNIT-V |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | a) | Discuss any 3 properties of Laplace transform | L2 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{CO} 1 \\ & \mathrm{CO} 5 \end{aligned}$ | 7 M |
|  | b) | Find the inverse Laplace transform of $\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{S})=5(\mathrm{~s}+5) / \mathrm{s}(\mathrm{s}+3)(\mathrm{s}+7) ; \operatorname{Re}(\mathrm{s})>-3$ | L3 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{CO} 1 \\ & \mathrm{CO} 5 \end{aligned}$ | 7 M |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | a) | State and prove the final-value theorem of z-transform. | L3 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{CO} 1 \\ & \mathrm{CO} 5 \end{aligned}$ | 7 M |
|  | b) | Find the inverse z - transform of $X(Z)=\frac{1+3 Z^{-1}}{1+3 Z^{-1}+2 Z^{-2},} ;\|Z\|>2$ | L3 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{CO} 1 \\ & \mathrm{CO} 5 \end{aligned}$ | 7 M |

